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China Medical Board
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March 31, 1920.

Rockefeller Foundation

Dear Dr. Vincent:

As you know the plans for Peking University involve the building of an entirely new plant. The building operations of the Medical School in Peking have made necessary the collection there of a large amount of building tools and apparatus. We write to ask as to the best way to take the matter up in the hope that this apparatus might be made available in the building operations of the University.

Believe me,

Very sincerely yours,

October 7, 1920.

Dr. George E. Vincent,
61 Broadway,
New York City.

My dear Dr. Vincent:

You may remember a conversation which you had with Dr. Luce and myself last winter after your return from China. At that time you drew extemporaneously an extraordinarily accurate map of the country and commented on the large number of Christian colleges and universities in China. You stated that in your judgment it would be far better if this number were reduced and the main emphasis placed upon a group of four or five universities placed in strategic locations. That remark of yours has been constantly in my thoughts during the past months, and our activities during this time have seemed to bear out the thesis that you advanced. We have been trying to get some sort of a united organization of our larger universities in China, and on the supposition that it might be of interest to you, I am enclosing a report of our conferences along this line.

I was so sorry to hear last spring of the death of your father. You may have known that my father died at just about the same time. There is ~~some~~ happiness in the thought that these two good friends, after some years of infirmity and impaired vigor, are now together in a land of untrammelled service and life.

With kindest regards, I am

Sincerely yours,

WRW:W

Secretary of the University.

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
RESIDENT DIRECTOR IN CHINA

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR.

WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

October 11, 1920.

My dear Mr. Wheeler:

Thank you sincerely for sending me the two documents which report movements in the interests of a conscious organization of missionary higher education in China and an effort in the United States to work out a comprehensive co-operative plan. I believe that this movement is considerably overdue and I wish it all success.

I appreciate your friendly words about my father. We were glad that death came to him so suddenly and so painlessly. He had lived a full, rich and serviceable life.

Yours sincerely,

George E. Vincent
General Director.

Mr. W. Reginald Wheeler,
156 Fifth Avenue,
New York City.

GEV:KR

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Report of a conference between Dr. Frank Mason North, Dr. Arthur J. Brown and Dr. H. W. Luce, representing the Trustees of Peking University, and Dr. Vincent, Dr. Houghton and Mr. Imbree of the China Medical Board, December 15, 1920.

Dr. Vincent said that the China Medical Board would desire specific information on the following points prior to the consideration of our request for their financial co-operation:

1. The definite policy of the cooperating mission boards as to what universities there should be in Northern China, and the relation of Peking University to the whole educational scheme, and the junior colleges and middle schools to be depended upon as feeders.
2. A definite statement as to the responsibility assumed by the cooperating mission boards and by the Board of Trustees as to the permanency of the support of the University.
3. Satisfactory assurances as to the grade of work that the University is prepared to do.
4. A statement as to the plant and equipment that will be required, including the estimated cost.
5. A statement as to the provision that it is proposed to make for staff and maintenance.
6. A statement as to the plan and plant of the University as a whole in all of its departments, so as to make clear what the Board of Trustees and the cooperating mission boards and other interests are to undertake; the point here being that the proposed ~~xxxxx~~ science buildings which the China Medical Board is asked to supply should not be expected to be out of proportion to the other departments of the University.
7. ~~xxxxxx~~ A statement that the Board of Trustees is proceeding or is ready to proceed with the building operations - that is to say, that the University is really a "going concern".

Dr. Brown received the impression that if the Board of Trustees could submit to Dr. Vincent a statement covering these points that would be considered at all satisfactory to the China Medical Board, they would probably give favorable consideration to the request for financial cooperation.

Copy for Dr. Luce

8/10/21

STATEMENT FOR CHINA MEDICAL BOARD CONCERNING PEKING UNIVERSITY.

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S U M M A R Y

Peking University is asking the China Medical Board to consider making an appropriation toward a science building, science equipment, and assistance in the maintenance of the staff in the pre-medical courses.

Peking University is a union of all the higher educational institutions under Christian auspices in or near the capital.

The University includes a Senior and Junior College of Arts for Men, a Senior and Junior College of Arts for Women, a School of Religion, and initial courses in certain technical departments.

It is the only Christian University in an area of 760,000 square miles, with a population of 70,000,000. Its enrollment already includes students from seventeen of the eighteen provinces of China.

The University has acquired a new site outside the City, and will break ground for the new buildings in September 1921, with building to begin in the spring of 1922. Its total building plan calls for an expenditure of over 2,676,500 Mex. A total of 690,000 Mex. is necessary for the first unit of buildings. The University, including the Woman's College, has available assets of \$310,000. Gold.

During the past year the representatives of Peking University have conferred with the representatives of the China Medical Board, both in China and in America, concerning the possibility of the China Medical Board making an appropriation towards science buildings, equipment and maintenance of scientific courses, particularly with a view to the pre-medical work.

In December, 1929, Dr. Frank Mason North, Dr. Arthur J. Brown, and Dr. Henry W. Luce, representing the University, conferred informally with Dr. George E. Vincent and Dr. H. S. Houghton, representing the Peking Union Medical College and the China Medical Board. At this conference Dr. Vincent suggested that the China Medical Board would desire precise information on certain points before it could take definite action on the Peking University request.

These points, as stated by Dr. Vincent, are given below, with a brief summary of the available and relevant data.

1. The definite policy of the cooperating mission boards as to what universities there should be in Northern China, and the relation of Peking University to the whole educational system and the junior colleges and middle schools to be depended upon as feeders.

(a) The policy of the mission boards as to what universities there should be in North China.

The mission Boards cooperating in Peking University are the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, the London Missionary Society, the Board of Foreign Missions of the Methodist Episcopal Church and the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. The policies of the first three of the cooperating Boards are indicated by the facts that Peking University is the only university or college north of the Yangtze to which they now have any cooperative relation, that one of them has within a few years required a growing higher school near Peking to limit its work to work below college grade, that the only new relation-

ship likely to develop is that of limited cooperation by one of these Boards in a department which Peking University does not propose to develop, and that the requirements of Peking University's growth, now becoming pressing upon the support of the Boards, coupled with its strategic position and opportunity make it unthinkable, financial conditions being what they are, that they would venture upon any new or additional university project.

Furthermore, Peking University itself is an indication of the policies of these Boards, being composed of all the higher educational work of the missions in or near Peking. It includes college work originally contemplated by the North China Union College at Tungchow (American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions), London Missionary Society, Presbyterian Board and Peking University (Methodist Board), by the North China Union Women's College and by the North China Union Seminary (the four Boards or their women's auxiliaries).

It should also be noted as an indication of the attitude of the American Boards that in all their forward movement budgets large sums were definitely written for Peking University as follows:

The Centenary Movement of the Methodist Church, five year program	\$500,000
The New Era Movement of the Presbyterian Church, five year program	600,000
The Congregational World Movement, five year program	100,000

Shantung Christian University is the only other institution north of the Yangtse River attempting work of college grade; the Presbyterian Board, of the four named above, is the only one cooperating in it. This Board is fully committed to the work of Peking University in its program of advance.

(b) The relation of Peking University to the whole educational system and the junior colleges and middle schools to be depended upon as feeders.

Peking, the political capital, is obviously the national centre for education and art as well. Over half the higher schools now supported by the national government are there, including the National University and training schools for army, navy, customs and police officials. Thirty thousand pupils are in lower grade schools. The new Culture Movement and the Student Movement originated in Peking and have their headquarters there. Over four hundred new magazines and papers began publication in China within the last two years, a large proportion of them being edited by Peking students and professors. Peking itself has a population of nearly a million, sixty-three percent of this total being men and boys, the majority of them between eighteen and thirty.

In view of these facts there appears ample ground for the statement of the Hon. Paul S. Reinsch, for six years American Minister to China, made April 12, 1919; "Altogether there appears to be no opportunity in educational life today of quite such scope and possibility as that of a Christian university at the capital of China, where the ideas and methods and institutions that will prevail in this vast country are being discussed and formed." The statement also of Dr. A. E. Bowen, President of Nankang University, made on May 25, 1921, as to the position of leadership which a Christian university in Peking would hold among the other mission colleges, if adequately developed, is also pertinent: "The Church has a unique opportunity in Peking of touching this new life and helping to study it and direct it into constructive and sane channels. I believe you will agree with me that this is only possible through a very well equipped and efficient Christian educational institution."

The enrollment in the Senior College of Arts for Men, in the Senior College of Arts for Women, and in the number of college trained students in the School of Religion, even in the initial stages of the University's development, are witnesses to the truth of the view that any institution of learning in Peking, which is given adequate support, can win at once a position of leadership in North China.

In North China there are seven provinces, including Manchuria, with a total area of 881,000 square miles and a population of over 180,000,000.

The area from which the University would primarily draw includes the five provinces of Chihli, Shansi, Shensi, Kansu and Manchuria, 700,000 square miles, with a population of over 70,000,000. The University draws from a far wider constituency than this, however, the present enrollment, even at this stage, including students from sixteen of the eighteen provinces, from Korea and the Straits Settlement. The present departments of the university are Senior College of Arts for Men, Senior and Junior College of Arts for Women, and the School of Religion.

A junior college course is to be opened in the fall of 1921.

Initial Courses in Industrial training, stenography and journalism will be given in 1921.

An animal husbandry and agricultural experiment station is financed by the Chinese locally.

In the four provinces of Chihli, Shansi, Shensi and Manchuria, according to the 1921 issue of the Educational Directory and Year Book of China, there were 84 Christian Middle Schools, with an incomplete report of the total enrollment, evidently including higher primary, of 5586. (It should be noted that the figures on this subject vary decidedly, the China Continuation Committee Report gives 57 Middle Schools, with the number of

pupils of middle school grade only totalling 1375, a survey by Dr. H. W. Luce gives 44 Middle Schools of all kinds, 28 of them with four year courses, with a total number of 918 pupils.)

According to the report issued by the Minister of Education in March, 1919, the figures for the Government Middle Schools in these four provinces were, Number of Schools 86, students 13,635, Graduates 4,291.

In these four provinces are the following junior colleges which are considered feeders of the University; Manchuria Christian College in Moukden, Peking Academy in Peking, Oberlin Shensi Memorial School in Taihuai.

Special relations between the University and the following institutions of middle school grade are maintained: Jefferson Academy in Tungchow, formerly the Union College, the Anglo-Chinese Academy in Tientsin, formerly the Anglo-Chinese College there, Truth Hall, a Presbyterian Academy in Peking, and the Government Middle School in Shensi, under the direct patronage of the Governor of the Province.

2. A definite statement as to the responsibility assumed by the cooperating Mission Boards and by the Board of Trustees, as to the permanency of the support of the University.

For practical purposes the responsibility assumed by the cooperating mission boards and the Board of Trustees for the support of the University is permanent. Of course in all planning for educational and evangelistic work in China the eventual possibility of the Chinese taking over all this work is kept in mind. Secretary Stokes of Yale University, after visiting Yale-in-China in Hunan, hazarded a guess that the support of the Yale Constituency would not be necessary after another fifty years. Possibly this statement would apply equally well to all the educational institutions of higher learning in China, but for practical

purposes and for planning from the standpoint of the present generation the support required from America may be considered as permanent. The advance programs have already been indicated.

3. Satisfactory assurances as to the grade of work that the University is prepared to do.

The University is incorporated according to the laws of the State of New York with a Board of Trustees with headquarters in New York City. The work is standardized according to the requirements of the Regents of the University of the State of New York which grants the Peking degrees. For further details see catalogue.

4. A statement as to the plant and equipment that will be required, including the estimated cost.

For the first building unit, one science building or laboratory is asked. This is to be used specially for chemistry and physics, with biology and geology to be emphasized in another laboratory to be built later. The cost of the first building is estimated at 120,000 Mex. or approximately \$60,000 gold, with \$10,000 gold for equipment. Three faculty residences, with equipment, at \$6,000 gold would be needed.

5. A statement as to the provision that it is proposed to make for staff and maintenance.

The University is desirous of developing its pre-medical work with a view of preparing students for the Union Medical College in Peking. It would suggest the possibility of the China Medical Board appropriating funds for the salaries of professors in biology, physics and chemistry, their salaries totalling \$10,000 gold, at a guaranteed rate of exchange of two for one, with \$10,000 gold annually for upkeep of the departments, Chinese assistants, and, if necessary, house rentals, making a total of \$20,000 annual grant (gold). It would be assumed that if such a grant be made it would be with the provision that it could be depended upon as long as the grants from the Mission Boards were received. This annual amount

would represent an endowment of approximately \$400,000. It would further be assumed that the China Medical Board would have the right to approve the standards of the men elected to this department.

(Notes: The figures submitted in statement should be considered as tentative until they have been reviewed by the Board of Managers on the Field who have already had conferences with representatives of the Peking Union Medical College and the China Medical Board at Peking.)

6. A statement as to the plan and plant of the University as a whole in all of its departments, so as to make clear what the Board of Trustees and the cooperating mission boards and other interests are to undertake; the point here being that the proposed science buildings which the China Medical Board is asked to supply should not be expected to be out of proportion to the other departments of the University.

The managers and Trustees of the University are at present time working upon the plans for the moving of the University to its new site, recently secured, and its development there. It is, accordingly, difficult to give precise and final statements as to plan and plant. The building schedule is given in an attached statement, which, for its first and second unites, calls for \$690,000 Mex and 788,000 Mex., with a total of \$2,676,000 Mexican.

The annual appropriations from the various Boards and institutions related to the University, according to the Budget for 1921-1922, are estimated as follows:- (Figures in Mexican)

American Board	Salaries 4 teachers & annual grant	20,500
Methodist Episcopal Board	Salaries 6 teachers , annual grant	30,970
Northern Presbyterian Board	Salaries 6 teachers & annual grant (2 teachers in America)	30,800
London Missionary Society	Salaries 4 teachers & annual grant	11,050
Southern Presbyterian Board	Salary President Stuart	2,800

Princeton University	Two-fifths salary etc. Professor 3,200
University of S. California	Salary Short-term teacher 2,000
Chinese contribution toward experiment station	<u>8,800</u> 110,500

These totals do not take into account the local income in Peking estimated at \$29,770 local currency for 1921-1922, nor the sum of \$10,000 gold estimated administration and campaign expenses.

The appropriations from the Boards for the Yenching Women's College are not included in these figures. These grants are as follows:-

American Board	Annual grant and salaries 6 teachers 3,840
N. Presbyterian Board	Salaries and grant 4,500
Women's Foreign Missionary Society, Methodist Episcopal	Salaries 1,300
Wellesley College	Salaries <u>2,000</u> 10,700
Total, including all items \$176,800 Mex.	

This total may seem small but it should be remembered that the University is in temporary quarters and that the present union has been in effect for only three years.

The contributions of the mission boards to plant and equipment to date total approximately \$250,000 gold.

The income of the University received, as above, from boards and societies and representing systematic annual giving, may be said to be equivalent to the income on an endowment of not less than \$2,240,000. local currency.

The Trustees have recently received from the Hall Educational Fund \$50,000 gold toward permanent endowment.

The faculty in 1921 numbered thirty-nine men and women from the East in addition to seventeen Chinese professors and one Korean professor.

7. A statement that the Board of Trustees is proceeding or is ready to proceed with the building operations, that is to say, that the University is really a "going concern".

The land and property in the city is under process of sale, an approximate value of \$229,000 gold being placed upon it, and purchase agreed to.

A new site outside the city on the road to the Summer Palace has been purchased, the Governor of Shensi, the owner of the land, discounting the original price of the land by \$20,000 Mex. as his contribution to the University.

Architects have been engaged to draw up plans for buildings and are now at work upon them. To enable the institution to move to the new site, a statement dated May 9, 1921 gives the total of \$565,500 Mex. as necessary. As assets to apply on the building program the University possesses at the date of writing -

Property in process of sale	\$229,000
Special fund for Theological Building	25,000
Pledges for Chapel	<u>45,000</u>
	\$300,000

Yenching (Women's) College has -

Cash in bank as result of united drive for women's colleges in the Orient	\$1,000
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An active financial campaign is being conducted by the University under the leadership of the Executive Secretary, Mr. H. K. Caskey, and the Vice President, Dr. M. W. Luce, and other officers of the Trustees and University, and is steadily bearing fruit in increased public knowledge of the University and a gradual increase in income beyond that from the sources named on preceding pages.

Yenching will continue its campaign in conjunction with the other Women's Colleges of the Orient with Mrs. Murray S. Frame of its faculty as its representative.

Instructions have gone to Peking for building operations to begin in the Spring of 1922 and the ground will be broken at the new site in September, 1921, when representatives and Trustees of the University will be in Peking in conjunction with the exercises to be held at Peking Union Medical College.

In conclusion, there are three special reasons why the University is approaching the China Medical Board for an appropriation at this time.

First The University understands that the Peking Union Medical College does not intend to continue its pre-medical school longer than necessary and would welcome the transfer of this work to some other competent institution. The present cost of the pre-medical department of the Peking Union Medical College is 70,000 Mex. The proposed action would reduce this cost to 40,000 Mex.

Second The China Medical Board has adopted a policy of assisting mission colleges to provide effective training in pre-medical subjects; such grants have been made to colleges in other parts of China.

Third The University is preparing to erect its new plant on the new site and in the planning for the work of the near future a decision from the China Medical Board as to the extent of cooperation which might be expected from it would be of the utmost value at this time.

This statement should be considered tentative until approved by the field Board of Managers of the University in Peking.

Accompanying this statement, under separate cover, are the following publications and pamphlets:-

Building program - two copies

Illustrated pamphlet - two copies

Peking News - two copies

Leaflet "A great University in the Heart of the East" - two copies

Catalogue - two copies.

For the Trustees

Eric M. North Secretary of the Trustees
W. Reginald Wheeler Secretary of the University

August 10, 1921

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
RESIDENT DIRECTOR IN CHINA

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

MEMBERS

WALLACE BUTTRICK
SIMON FLEXNER
RAYMOND B. FOSDICK
FREDERICK L. GATES

FRANK J. GOODNOW
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HARRY PRATT JUDSON

JOHN R. MOTT
FRANCIS W. PEABODY
JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR.

WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

Wheeler

October 19, 1921

My dear Mr. Wheeler:

We have just received a cablegram from Peking reading:

"We recommend fellowship Corbett \$1,000, traveling expenses \$1,200. Regular furlough not yet due. Family remains here."

While we have no further written statement from Peking I can add some information from my talks this summer which I think bears upon the situation.

1. We discussed informally during the summer plans looking toward co-operation between the Peking Medical College and the Peking University in the matter of pre-medical teaching.
2. Professor Corbett would be a strategic factor in any such co-operative plan.
3. While Professor Corbett seems to be generally regarded as one of the best teachers of physics in the entire East, both he and his colleagues feel that he should have some further training in the higher branches of physical science.
4. Further discussion of pre-medical education was to be carried on by Mr. Vincent, Professor Paul Monroe and the authorities of the Peking University. I presume that this cabled recommendation for a fellowship for Dr. Corbett has grown out of these discussions.

If this recommendation has the endorsement of your Board I shall be glad to present it to our Executive Committee at their meeting early next week.

Sincerely yours,

Edwin R. Embree
Secretary

Mr. W. Reginald Wheeler,
Secretary of Peking University,
150 Fifth Avenue,
New York City.

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ERIC M. NORTH ()	
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GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
RESIDENT DIRECTOR IN CHINA

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
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WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

October 26, 1921

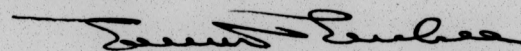
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TRUSTEES OF
PEKING UNIVERSITY

My dear Mr. North:

I am happy to be able to inform you that at a recent meeting of the Executive Committee of the China Medical Board the following action was taken:

RESOLVED that PROFESSOR CHARLES HODGE CORBETT be designated to receive a FELLOWSHIP for pre-medical study in the United States during the year 1921-22, with stipend of One thousand dollars (\$1,000) and a traveling allowance of One thousand two hundred dollars (\$1,200), it being understood that there shall not be additional charges for either tuition or travel.

Sincerely yours,



Secretary

Mr. Eric M. North, Secretary,
Peking University,
156 Fifth Avenue,
New York City.

ERE:KR

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1036

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION

General Bulletin

October 26, 1921

DEDICATING THE PEKING MEDICAL COLLEGE*

Peking is beautiful in the early autumn. The hutung dust is then less stifling than usual, the open shops present fascinating pictures on all the streets, the itinerant venders and beggars send forth their calls harmoniously, funeral and wedding processions display their most gorgeous designs. Through the clear air the western hills stand out green and purple in the distance; and in the foreground rise Coal Hill with its artistic little pagodas, the magnificent gates of the Tartar Wall, the Imperial City with its yellow roofs and, not less conspicuous, the great green roofs of the Yü Wang Fu, the new medical college and hospital.

To see and to dedicate the Peking Medical College, scientists and delegates came at this alluring period of the autumn, from Japan, from England, Scotland and Ireland, from Java and Korea and the Philippines, from Canada and from France, from the United States and from every important province of China.

The academic procession of these eminent visitors on September 19 was striking in its contrasts. Scientists from the East and from the West marched together in occidental academic costume, passing in slow procession beneath the great overhanging roofs of green tile, past modern laboratories and age-old water carts, through rows of students of western medicine and past groups of wondering coolies and ever-present beggars. The street cries of the singing craftsmen merged with the martial rhythm of the new great organ as the column swept slowly into the beautiful temple building which within proved to be a modern auditorium.

The Program of the Week

The dedication ceremonies and the medical conference held in connection with these exercises extended over a week and a day - from September 15 to September 22.

Each morning clinic sections occupied the first two hours, visiting professors alternating with members of the college faculty in giving demonstrations in medicine, surgery, obstetrics, pathology, and the medical and

*This Bulletin contains an informal account of the dedication written by Edwin R. Embree, the Secretary of the Foundation and of the Peking Trustees, who has just returned to New York after four months in Peking conferring with the Director and Faculty concerning the program and budget of the college.



Section from the Pathe film - The Academic Procession passing from the college laboratories to auditorium - Drs. de Schweinitz, Florence Sabin, Goldwater, Barton, and Tuffier are conspicuous from right to left behind the marshall, who carries the baton.

surgical specialties. The attendance and the interest at these six or seven sectional clinics held each morning throughout the week were a gauge of the scientific value of the conference and a prophecy of the significance to individuals and institutions throughout China of the new college and its brilliant faculty.

The last hour of each morning was devoted to a paper delivered in the college auditorium by one of the visiting scientists on some phase of medicine.

The afternoons were given over to receptions, to inspection of the new buildings, and to personally conducted sightseeing tours about Peking.

At nine each evening an address on a medical topic of general interest was given in the auditorium. These evening programs included an introductory survey of medical education in China by Dr. Hume, of Changsha; a recount of adventures in public health by President Vincent; moving pictures and demonstrations of health propaganda by Dr. W. W. Peter, of the China Public Health Council; and the valedictory address of the Conference by Dr. Welch.

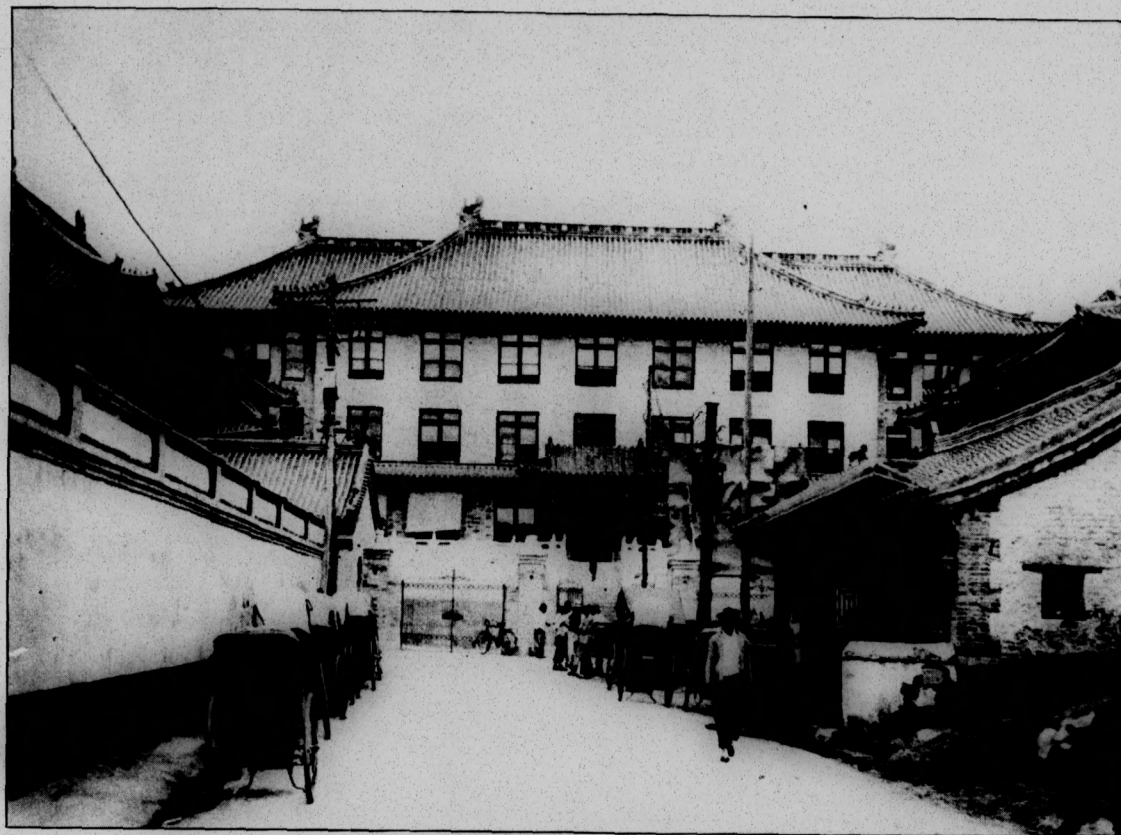
Such was the skeleton of the program. It was fleshed out, in accordance with individual tastes and opportunities, by the widest variety of scientific and social functions.



Scene in the court between the main gate of the college and the auditorium - Physiology building in center of picture.
Across this space the academic procession marched to the dedication ceremonies

The foreign legations gave dinners and teas; Chinese societies gave luncheons; the Peking Chamber of Commerce bundled us all off in a flock of automobiles late one afternoon to the summer palace of the late Empress Dowager for a picnic supper and a magic view by the yellow September moon of the royal pleasure grounds among the Western Hills. The President of the Republic gave a formal reception - top hats and frock coats - in the ugliest of green-carpeted rooms situated in an otherwise picturesque portion of the old Forbidden City. A dinner to faculty, trustees, and delegates closed Saturday evening in a riot of speech making. On Sunday morning Bishop Roots presided at the service in the college auditorium or chapel; in the evening a new era began in Peking life with a recital on the college organ, the first such instrument - save for a tiny one in the Catholic Church - to make its appearance these thousands of years in this old capital of China.

During all these days the trustees were attending few receptions or clinics. They were meeting in the council room of the college from nine o'clock in the morning until five or six in the afternoon of every day,



The west gate of the Yü Wang Fu - entrance to the hospital and nurses home. Native buildings and rickshaws are shown on either side of the hutung or street in the foreground

reviewing each item of the budgets proposed for this and the next two years, considering in detail the plans and needs and opportunities of this institution which presents so many vexed problems yet which seems to promise so much for the future of medicine in China.

The Institution Which was Dedicated

The institution which was being dedicated is a medical college and hospital erected by the Rockefeller Foundation in architecture characteristic of the best in Chinese classic and sacred buildings, and maintained in accordance with high modern scientific standards.

Sixteen buildings, with sweeping green tile roofs and great overhanging eaves, house the laboratories, hospital wards, and auxiliary structures of the institution proper. These are situated on the Yü Wang Fu, the ancient palace grounds of Prince Yü.



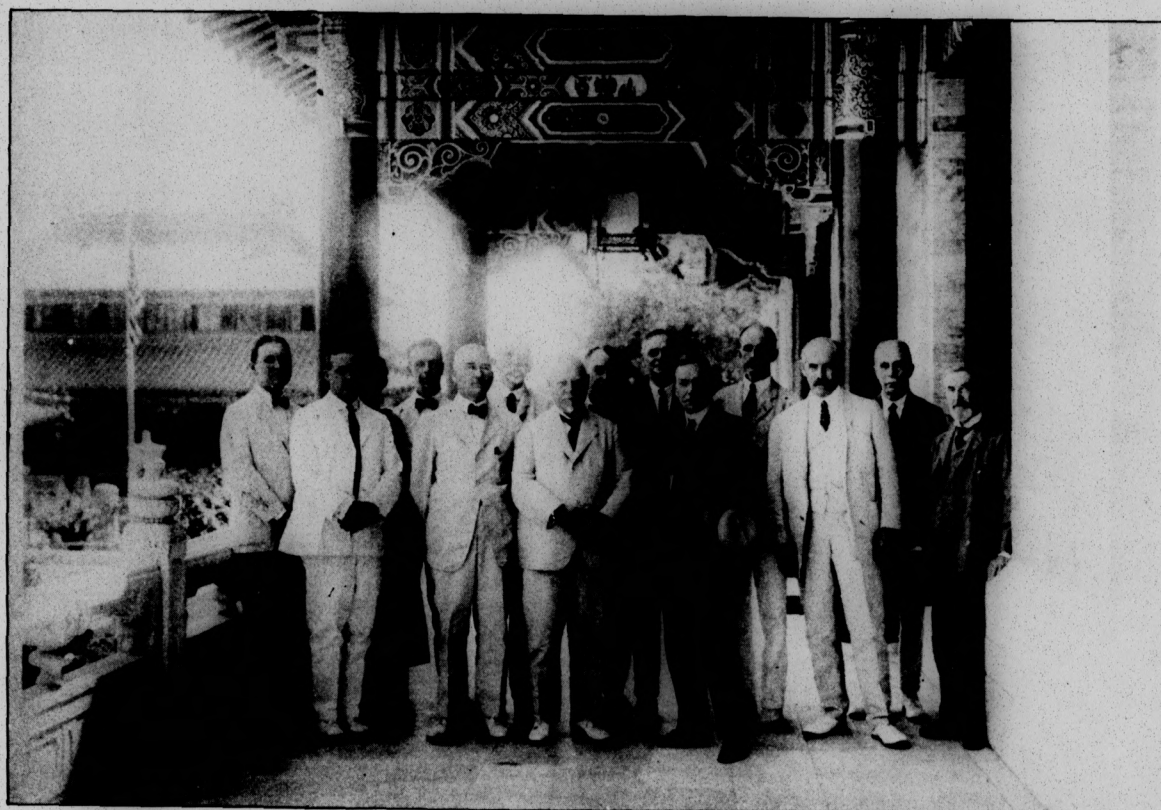
A Corner of the College Auditorium
Showing Anatomy Building at
the Left Across the Street

One block east, on Hatamen Street, stands the building of the old Union Medical College now occupied by the Pre-Medical School, which gives three years of intensive training in the chemical, physical, and biological sciences preparatory to medicine. A little further east, across Hatamen Street and situated a couple of blocks apart, are the north and south residence compounds. Here, shut off by high walls from the dirty, disease-filled hutongs of Peking, groups of modern brick houses with electric lights, furnace heat, and running water, stand on trim New England lawns, shaded by ancient trees, banked by shrubs and flowers. These are the homes of members of the faculty and their families. Near the south compound stands the old H'sin kai lu Hospital, now being transformed into a men's dormitory. Adjoining both the H'sin kai lu and the south compound lie the palace grounds of Prince Yi in dilapidated grandeur.

The faculty falls naturally into three groups: first, a nucleus of physicians who have served valuable terms in mission hospitals and schools and who were selected from the six or seven hundred medical missionaries in China and further trained under fellowships in England or America before being called to positions on the staff; second, a group who have been brought directly from teaching or research institutions in the West to continue their scientific careers in the new college; and third, Chinese. These latter already form a fair proportion of the whole faculty. It is hoped that their number will steadily increase and that their academic and administrative responsibilities will be rapidly extended.

It has not been a simple matter to assemble this group of able men and women in a new institution situated far from other centers of scientific work. Nor has it been easy for them to settle down to their work in this strange environment during these first years when buildings were still in process of construction and programs and policies were still being worked out.

It is difficult to give a true picture of any aspect of life or work in Peking. The residence compounds are trim and pretty. Yet living shut in by compound walls on the doorsteps of the families of the same people with whom one is working all day in laboratories and wards, makes life a bit intense. Twenty to thirty children per compound do not add to the quiet of life nor to the ease of neighborliness. Outside the compounds the city of Peking has aspects of beauty, many ramifications of interest



Group of Trustees and Officers of Peking Union Medical College
taken by the entrance porch of the Anatomy Building

From left to right: Dr. Francis W. Peabody, of Harvard Medical School; Dr. Henry S. Houghton, Director of the College; Miss Eggleston, Assistant Secretary of the Board of Trustees; Edwin R. Embree, Secretary of the Rockefeller Foundation; Prof. Paul Monroe, Teachers College, Columbia University; James L. Barton, Secretary, American Board of Foreign Missions; Dr. William H. Welch, of Johns Hopkins University; Dr. Richard M. Pearce, Director, Foundation's Division of Medical Education; George E. Vincent, President, Rockefeller Foundation; John D. Rockefeller, Jr.; Roger S. Greene, Resident Director of the Foundation's China Medical Board; F. H. Hawkins, London Missionary Society; Martin A. Ryerson, Chairman, Board of Trustees, University of Chicago; J. Christie Reid, Medical Missionary Association of London.

and charm, but these are enveloped in dirt and violent smells, and an all-pervading atmosphere of poverty and disease. House rent and such clothing as can be purchased, laundry and abundance of servants are cheap beyond the imagination of Western householders. But there are things which no amount of money can buy for the resident of the dingy city of Peking.

Policies of the College - Expense

It was recognized when plans for China were first considered, that neither this institution nor any number of schools which one agency might maintain would be able to train the great body of medical practitioners needed by the Chinese. The purpose therefore in establishing the college was to set standards, to train leaders, to demonstrate what an adequate medical college in China might represent. Thus by a single institution it was hoped to influence an entire nation. This purpose has been adhered to consistently. It is because of this purpose that so great significance was attached to the attendance at the dedication of the large body of medical men from all parts of China and to their expressed desire to share in the opportunities for co-operation and for advanced study.

The expense of constructing the buildings has been great. The war, loss in exchange, and the difficulty of erecting Western laboratories and wards and in installing power-driven machinery in the Orient have all contributed to multiply a total cost which under the best of conditions probably would have amounted to four millions gold. The expenditures for equipment and supplies also have been larger than originally planned.

Finally the costs for annual maintenance threatened to become intolerably great. In order to study the program and to develop it in detail, to analyze the proposed expenditures and, so far as seemed wise, to reduce them, officers of the Foundation spent recent months in Peking and the trustees of the college and certain members of the China Medical Board and Foundation journeyed to Peking this autumn and devoted many hours to considering every aspect of the work and every item of the proposed expenditures.

The budgets agreed to for the college and hospital for the next three years are slightly below those of similar well-established institutions of high standing in the United States. Of course the classes of students are still small, and not more than 175 hospital beds are to be used at present.

The sums made available, so much above those of other colleges and hospitals in the Chinese Republic, and the programs adopted make this institution unique in all China, - in some aspects unique in the entire Far East.

This places upon the faculty a responsibility for leadership in teaching, in hospital management and in the advancement of medical science and the public health to which they are alive. Few medical schools, few faculties have ever had before them the opportunities or the challenge to high endeavor which now confront the Peking Union Medical College.

China, as one is constantly reminded, is a great and slow-moving mass. The very magnitude of the work forbids the expectation of hasty results - Rome was not built in a day. As Mr. Rockefeller pointed out in his dedication address, not in terms of a day nor a year nor a decade is the work of this institution to be judged. But in the revolving years and generations who can tell to what tree of influence this mustard seed may grow in the life of the great old country of China.

Mrs Jas M. Pratt

28 Mad Ar

Per 1929

A
GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

Copy
THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

MEMBERS

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WICKLIFFE ROSE
FREDERICK STRAUSS
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

April 14, 1922

TRUSTEES OF
PEKING UNIVERSITY
*and
H. M. J.*

My dear Mr. North:

I have your letter of April 12 on behalf of the Trustees of the Peking University requesting the China Medical Board to make the grant to the Peking University as requested by the Board of Managers for the development of the science courses.

I have pleasure in informing you that at a meeting of the China Medical Board held on April 13 the following action was taken:

Resolved that the sum of Seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500) a year for two years ending June 30, 1924 be, and it is hereby, appropriated to the PEKING (YENCHING) UNIVERSITY for MAINTENANCE of its PRE-MEDICAL DEPARTMENT, with the understanding that no provision will be made to cover possible loss by exchange, payments to be made in accordance with the following schedule:

1922	\$7,500
1923	7,500
	<u>\$15,000</u>

With respect to the amounts desired for years subsequent to 1923 and the proposed grant towards buildings and equipment, it seemed to the Board desirable that there ~~may~~ be further investigation and negotiation before a decision should be reached. Accordingly, Mr. Edwin R. Embree, Secretary of the China Medical Board, is to proceed to China, arriving in Peking about June 1 to look into this and other matters connected with the development of pre-medical education in China.

Yours truly,

Mr. Eric M. North, Secretary
Peking University
156 Fifth Avenue
New York

Roger S. Greene
Director

20
RSG:MJS

1045

Mr. Roger S. Greene,
China Medical Board,
61 Broadway,
New York City.

My dear Mr. Greene:

By action of the Trustees of Peking University, (T-1400), taken November 15, 1922, the Trustees of Peking University hereby apply for an appropriation by the China Medical Board of \$150,000 Mex. for the erection and equipment of one of the Science buildings to be erected on the new site of Peking University.

Of the details of the project and of the need for such provision and the relation of the University to the Pre-medical work of Peking Union Medical College, statement need not be made here as these matters have already been fully covered in previous correspondence and consultation. I am sure that the Trustees would desire me to express to the China Medical Board their hearty appreciation of the friendly cooperation and counsel of the officers of the China Medical Board in the consideration of these matters.

Faithfully yours,

Secretary

EMN
JL

November 8, 1922

Mr. Roger S. Greene,
Director, China Medical Board,
61 Broadway, New York, N.Y.

My dear Mr. Greene:-

In accordance with our conversation last summer concerning a prospective gift of a science building to Peking University by the China Medical Board, I am submitting certain data for your consideration.

From Dr. Vincent's statement during our conversation I take it that there are two points on which the China Medical Board would desire to be assured before making the gift. The first is that adequate provision made for additional accommodation for teaching of the sciences. The second is that sufficient evidence be presented that the University building will actually be erected on the new and the University itself in operation there in a reasonable space of time.

As to the first point, the Trustees will, I am sure, welcome the placing upon the proposed gift of the China Medical Board as a condition, the securing of funds for a second science hall. The building must be secured. The condition will give us a leverage upon prospective donors.

Upon the second item the following facts may be noted:

1. A site of 105 acres has been bought and paid for. Purchases of additional land for rounding out the main holding and for the location of faculty residences are under negotiation.

2. Two University buildings (the School of Theology building and Dormitory) and two buildings of the Women's College (the Junior College Recitation Hall and the Faculty House) are under construction, first story walls being now erected. Funds are in hand for a second University Dormitory and the construction of the Women's College Administration building has been authorized.

3. It is estimated that the total amount required to provide the physical plant on the new site necessary for effective operation is Gold \$1,030,000.00. The University could undoubtedly move to the new site and carry on its work for somewhat less but the requirement for additional buildings would be so immediate that the larger amount has been fixed as the goal. Toward this amount there is in hand or pledged \$410,000. which includes the land already purchased and that part of the proceeds of the sale of the city site which it is estimated will be available in the next two years.

4. In addition to the requirements and assets named above there are pledges of \$50,000. for the Berry Memorial Library, \$50,000 for the Wheeler Memorial Chapel; and additional equity in the city site of approximately \$75,000, making a total of \$175,000. assets in addition to the \$410,000. named above. (Total: \$585,000. in hand or pledged.)

5. For the securing of the additional \$620,000. required to set up the physical plant and for \$380,000 additional endowment, a total of \$1,000,000. the Trustees are conducting an extensive and energetic campaign during the period July 1, 1922 to December 31, 1923. The firm of Tamblin and Brown, who have had marked success in college campaigns have been engaged to direct the campaign and three of the staff of the University are giving full time to it. No direct solicitation has been undertaken as yet as extensive preliminary scouting is being done to determine the campaign schedule by cities and dates and to establish contacts with local leaders. Local campaigns will be under way before the end of this month.

6. There is abundant evidence on every hand of the determination to bring about at an early date the establishment of the University on the new site. The Mission boards, so far as their resources and their other obligations permit are heartily with the campaign and are opening doors for campaign workers. The campaign workers report that the proposition takes hold of the thought of those whom they interview in a remarkable way. The emphasis placed upon the importance of the University in sections 215 (second paragraph) and 717 of the report of the China Educational Commission corroborate the conviction that Peking University must be successfully established. If the depth and persistence of convictions are an asset in the success of an enterprise, the walls of Peking University will most certainly rise.

It is our judgment that these facts - building operations actually going on; \$585,000. in hand or pledged; a vigorous campaign for \$1,000,000. more in action; the exceptional strength of the appeal and the convictions concerning the University of all who know of it - warrant the judgment that in a reasonable space of time the University will be in successful operation on the new site.

Dr. Vincent indicated a possibility that the China Medical Board might make its proposed gift conditional not only upon pledges for a second science hall but also upon the raising of the million dollars now sought. We would hope that this would not be done: first, because of the sufficient evidence given above that the University will go forward with success; second, because to wait until the end of the Campaign would be to require the building of more buildings at one time than will be desirable; third, because if we can, as we hope, secure early in the campaign the assurance of the second science building we will be advantageously placed as to the letting of contracts for materials and the carrying on of construction during next year.

I shall be glad at any time to confer with you about this matter. Correspondence from Peking indicates that the plans for these buildings have been drawn and submitted to Dr. Houghton and his associates for criticism.

For your information, I enclose (1) a statement of our estimated needs and (2) a memorandum concerning the relation of the mission boards to the University.

Faithfully yours,

Secretary

PEKING UNIVERSITY
PLANT AND ENDOWMENT CAMPAIGN

I. Requirements for Land and Buildings

<u>BLDG.</u> <u>NO.</u>		<u>Required for</u> <u>Operation</u> <u>on New Site</u>	<u>Pledged or</u> <u>In Hand</u>	<u>Required</u> <u>In This</u> <u>Campaign</u>
	Land, Grading and Roads	90,000.	68,000.	
	Buildings			
9	Administration (Bashford Memorial)	100,000.		100,000.
3	Science Hall & Equipment	75,000.		75,000.
5	Science Hall & Equipment	75,000.		75,000.
7	School of Theology (Ninde Memorial)	40,000.	40,000.	
11	Dormitory	50,000.	50,000.	
11	Dormitory	50,000.	50,000.	
12	Refectory	35,000.		35,000.
11	Dormitory	50,000.		50,000.
11	Dormitory	50,000.		50,000.
12	Refectory	35,000.		35,000.
15	Infirmary	8,000.		8,000.
	Power Plant and Mains	55,000.		
	Residences	280,000.	22,000.	192,000.
	Equipment: General, and Adjustment Fund	37,000.		
	General Building Funds Available		180,000.	
	Pledges 30,000.			
	Sale Old Site 150,000.			
		1,030,000.	410,000.	620,000.

Note: In addition to the sums pledged or in hand there are pledges of \$50,000. for the Berry Memorial Library and \$50,000 for the Wheeler Memorial Chapel, which buildings are not necessary for immediate operation on the new site.

II. Requirements for Endowment.

Estimated annual requirements for current operation on new site (based on Report of China Educational Commission plus a margin for safety and efficiency)	\$110,000.
Annual income for current expenses, from student fees, appropriations and salaries for Mission Boards, and gifts for current expenses (estimated in part)	72,000.
Income required from endowments	38,000.
Endowment required at 5%	\$760,000.
Endowment now in hand	100,000.
Balance required	660,000.-
To be raised later	280,000.=
<u>To be raised in this Campaign</u> - - - - -	380,000.=

Summary

	<u>To be Raised in This Campaign</u>	
For Land, buildings and equipment		\$620,000.
For endowment		380,000.
		\$1000,000.

THE RELATION OF MISSION BOARDS
TO PEKING UNIVERSITY

A Memorandum.

I. The American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions

Paid up capital	\$54,500.00
Annual cash appropriations	3,500.00
Number of faculty now supported	4
Representing an annual outlay of	6,800.00
(This is being increased to six)	

II The London Missionary Society

Paid up capital	\$50,000.00
Annual cash appropriations	1,000.00
Number of faculty supported	2
representing an annual outlay of	4,500.00

III Board of Foreign Missions. Methodist Episcopal Church

Paid up capital	\$94,504.76
Annual cash appropriation	3,500.00
Number of faculty supported	6
representing an annual outlay (estimated) of	10,900.00

IV Board of Foreign Missions. Presbyterian Church, U.S.A.

Paid up capital	\$60,000.00
Annual cash appropriations	3,500.00
Number of faculty supported	6
representing an annual outlay	11,600.00

RECAPITULATION

Capital provided by Mission Boards	\$259,004.76
Annual Cash appropriation	\$11,500.00
Annual outlay for faculty salaries	33,800.00
Total annual outlay -	\$45,300.00

This annual outlay, in view of the permanent character of the appropriations, represents to the University the income on an endowment of 906,000.00

Thus the Mission Boards may be said to have established for the University a capital of \$1,165,000.00

This does not include transportation of faculty on Board quotas, nor gifts now being received through the Boards for buildings on the new site, (\$10,000. in hand, \$30,000. more pledged). It should also be noted that such of the funds to be secured in the present campaign will come through the mission boards. The Presbyterian Board has \$50,000. in its budget for askings for the current year and \$200,000. more listed for future years. The Methodist Episcopal Board of Foreign Missions has, as its goal for the University in the Centenary program, \$530,000 (\$18,000 paid in) for buildings and endowment, which will be available as rapidly as the Centenary payments on pledges reach their mark.

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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WICKLIFFE ROSE
FREDERICK STRAUSS
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

November 14, 1922

Dear Dr. North:

In Mr. Greene's absence I beg to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of September 8 in regard to the Peking University. Mr. Greene had an opportunity to go over this before he left town, and drew my attention to the fact that while you have given us a great deal of valuable information concerning the plans of the Peking University for expansion, there is no formal application to the China Medical Board for funds.

A meeting of the China Medical Board is to be held shortly, and we are now preparing the material for the Board. If we could have such an application from you within the next week, it could be included in the docket.

We already have recommendations from Mr. Embree and Dr. Houghton for a contribution on the part of the China Medical Board of Mex. 150,000 toward construction and equipment of a science building on condition that the University supply an equal amount. In advance of action by the Board it is, of course, impossible to speak definitely, but an application on this basis will be given the most careful consideration.

Sincerely yours,

Margery K. Eggleston
Assistant Secretary

Dr. Eric M. North
Peking University
156 Fifth Avenue
New York

MKE:VW

EB

1053

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

TRUSTEES OF
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WILLIAM H. WELCH

December 5, 1922

Dear Mr. North:

Referring to your letter of November 23 making application for a grant of Mex. 150,000 for a science building for Peking University I have pleasure in informing you that at a meeting of the China Medical Board held today the following resolution was adopted:

RESOLVED that the sum of Ninety thousand dollars (\$90,000) be, and it is hereby, appropriated, of which so much as may be necessary shall be used to purchase One hundred fifty thousand dollars Mexican currency (Mex. 150,000) for the construction and equipment of a SCIENCE BUILDING for the PEKING (YENCHING) UNIVERSITY, on condition that the University will contribute an equal amount for a second science building.

I shall be glad if you will let me know whether the appropriation with the condition stated is acceptable to the Trustees of Peking University.

I should call your attention to the fact that while the appropriation is stated in gold the maximum amount payable is Mex. 150,000.

Yours sincerely,

Roger S. Greene
Director

Mr. Eric North, Secretary,
Peking University,
156 Fifth Avenue,
New York City.

RSG:KR

RECEIVED BY	
ERIC M. NORTH ()	
(DATE)	
12/7/22	
TO	REFERRED DATE
BY	ANSWERED DATE
BY	PASSED TO FILE DATE
BY	FILED DATE

EB

1054

George B. Vincent
Chairman and General Director

Roger S. Greene
Director

China Medical Bd
Edwin R. Embree
Secretary

Margery K. Eggleston
Assistant Secretary.

The Rockefeller Foundation
CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
61 Broadway, New York

January 23, 1928

Dear Sir:

I have read with much interest your letter of January 22 asking suggestions as to the disposition of a sum of \$1,000 which you wish to use in some way for the education of women in the Far East.

I believe that Ginling College at Nanking would undoubtedly make good use of this money if you should decide to give it to that institution.

Another institution of great promise is Yenching College, the women's department of Peking University, which is supported by a union of British and American missionary societies. Dr. J. Leighton Stuart, president of Peking University, is now in the United States and could probably talk with you about this matter if you so desired. His address is c/o The Trustees of the Peking University, 156 Fifth Avenue, New York City. Dr. Stuart is highly respected by all who know him, and I am sure that he could give you some interesting information about the condition of education for women in China, even if you did not think it desirable to make your contribution to Yenching College.

The sum of \$1,000 at present rates of exchange would bring about \$1,800 Chinese silver currency. This sum could be securely in-

vested in China to bring a return of about 6% which would thus make available about \$100 silver per annum, a sum very suitable for use as a scholarship. I presume that it might also be used for two scholarships of \$50 silver each to good advantage.

In connection with Yenching College there is a nurses' training course leading to a Bachelor's degree. The practical hospital work in connection with this course is given at the hospital of the Peking Union Medical College. You might perhaps be interested in making this scholarship available for young women planning to take this very long and consequently expensive course in preparation for responsible positions as teachers and administrators in nurses' training schools.

If you would like to discuss this matter further with us I would suggest that you arrange for an appointment with Mr. Roger S. Greene, Director of the China Medical Board, who is the member of our staff most intimately acquainted with educational work in China.

Yours sincerely,

(Signed) George E. Vincent
General Director

Mr. A.L. Richards,
c/o Rounds, Schurman & Dwight,
100 Broadway,
New York City.

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

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GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

February
2
1923

My dear Mr. North:

I have your letter of January 31, from which I learn that the Yenching College Committee has pledged the sum of Mex. 150,000 for the second science building of Peking University to match the building promised by the China Medical Board, and that the Building Fund Committee of the Women's Union Christian Colleges in the Orient is prepared to pay over the sum of Mex. 150,000 to enable the Yenching College Committee to meet its pledge.

Under these circumstances I have pleasure in informing you that we regard the conditions of our appropriation as fully satisfied and are prepared to make payments from time to time as requested by you in amounts equal to the actual cash which you may report that you have received from other contributors for the second science building.

Please let us know when you wish the first payment made and in what amount.

Sincerely yours,

Roger S. Greene
Director

RECEIVED BY	
MR. M. NORTH ()	
DATE	2/3/23
RECEIVED - DATE	
FILED - DATE	
FILED - DATE	

Mr. Eric M. North
Peking University
156 Fifth Avenue
New York

RSG:VW

88

1057

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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WILLIAM H. WELCH

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY

RECEIVED
UNIVERSITIES
FEB 14 1923
JOINT OFFICE

February 13, 1923

My dear Mr. Moss:

I have the honor to inform you that at a meeting of the Executive Committee of the China Medical Board, held February 6, 1923, the following action was taken:

RESOLVED that MR. HSIEH YU-MING be, and he is hereby, granted a FELLOWSHIP for study of premedical subjects in America or Europe for one year beginning approximately August 1, 1923, with stipend at the rate of Ninety dollars (\$90) a month, together with tuition and necessary traveling expenses for himself, but not for his family, in coming to the United States and returning to China, with the understanding that the Peking University will be responsible for the support of Mr. Hsieh's family during his absence.

You will note that we have included the phrase, "that the Peking University will be responsible for the support of Mr. Hsieh's family during his absence." The personnel blank that came to us from Peking, the original of which was presumably filled in by Mr. Hsieh himself, states that he is married and has one child. Mr. Hsieh will need all his fellowship money for his own expenses in the United States and if he is obliged to send a part of this money back to China for the support of his family, he will not get the full benefit of the fellowship and will probably find himself pinched. It is therefore necessary for us to assure ourselves that any financial responsibility he may have for the support of his immediate family will be met by the Peking University. Will you take up the matter with the authorities of the University in Peking. We are writing to Mr. Goodrich to inform him concerning the situation.

Sincerely yours,

Roger S. Greene
Director

Mr. Leslie B. Moss
China Union Universities
150 Fifth Avenue, New York

RSG:EVW

1058

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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VERNON KELLOGG
JOHN E. MOTT
FRANCIS W. PEABODY

JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR.
WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

January 15, 1924.

Dear Mr. Moss:

I have the honor to inform you that at a meeting of the Executive Committee of the China Medical Board held January 15, 1924 the following action was taken:

RESOLVED that the sum of Seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$7,500) be, and it is hereby, appropriated to the PEKING (YENCHING) UNIVERSITY for MAINTENANCE of its PREMEDICAL DEPARTMENT during the year ending June 30, 1925, with the understanding that no payment will be made to cover possible loss by exchange.

Yours sincerely,

Roger S. Greene
Secretary.

Mr. Leslie B. Moss
Secretary, Peking University
156 Fifth Avenue
New York City.

MKE:IJN

1059

PAUL MONROE, CHAIRMAN
GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

HENRY S. HOUGHTON, M.D.
DIRECTOR

ROGER S. GREENE, SECRETARY
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

PEKING UNION MEDICAL COLLEGE

61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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GEORGE E. VINCENT
H. H. WEIR
WILLIAM H. WELCH

July 14, 1924.

Dear Mr. Lewis:

At the suggestion of Mr. Warnshuis and Dr. Hume, I am trying to arrange a meeting of men interested in education in China. The dates suggested as possible for this gathering are July 25, 26, or 28. I should like to invite those who can come to dine with me at the Harvard Club on the date selected. Will you kindly let me know whether you can come on any of the dates mentioned, telling me, also, which date you prefer and which dates, if any, are out of the question? As soon as I hear from the others who are to be invited, I shall let you know what date is decided upon. Meanwhile I hope you will keep free as many of the dates as you can.

With kind regards, I am

Yours sincerely,


Director.

Mr. James Lewis
Secretary of Peking University
156 Fifth Avenue
New York City

RSQ:AB

1060

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
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OF

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WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

July
26
1924

Dear Mr. Moss:

I have the honor to inform you that at a meeting of the China Medical Board held July 24, 1924, the following action was taken:

RESOLVED that MR. YU-MING HSIEH be, and he is hereby, granted a FELLOWSHIP for the study of premedical subjects in America for one year beginning approximately September 1, 1924, with stipend at the rate of One hundred twenty dollars (\$120) a month, together with tuition and necessary traveling expenses for himself, but not for his family, in returning to China, with the understanding that the Peking University will be responsible for the support of Mr. Hsieh's family during his absence.

Sincerely yours,

Roger S. Greene
Director

Dr. Leslie B. Moss
Peking University
Room 912, 156 Fifth Avenue
New York

VW

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

EDWIN R. EMBREE
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MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
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JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR.
WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

September 22, 1924

Dear Mr. Lewis:

I thank you for your letter of September 15 enclosing Dr. Stuart's memorandum on the American Boxer Indemnity Fund which I have read with much interest.

You have doubtless learned from the newspapers that a Board has already been constituted in China to administer the funds. There are, I believe, to be nine Chinese members and five Americans. The next step will be to secure the approval of the Chinese proposals by the American government. Unless the present disturbed political situation in China and the preoccupation of many American officials with the election should defer consideration of the matter I should think we might look for early and favorable action by the President. I find myself in general agreement with Dr. Stuart's position, particularly in his opposition to the proposal to establish an American University in China with the funds soon to be available. I am a little doubtful, however, whether it will be wise for the Board to assign any part of the fund to missionary institutions. This, however, will be a matter for the newly created Board to decide.

Yours sincerely,

Mr. James H. Lewis,
Peking University,
156 Fifth Avenue,
New York City.

RSG:KR

Roger S. Greene
Director

1062

October 1, 1924.

Mr. Roger S. Green,
China Medical Board,
61 Broadway,
New York City.

Dear Mr. Green:

I am grateful for your letter of the 22nd, and you may be interested to know that in another letter received from Dr. Stuart written under date of August 20th he says-

"In speaking of the matter of securing any help from the Boxer Indemnity Fund - my present judgement is even more emphatic than indicated in that article that mission colleges should let this money alone. The Soviet propaganda in China has become distinctly hostile to America and has much to say about our hypocritical Chinese work as being either bigoted or disguised political effort".

Cordially yours,

CHINA MEDICAL BOARD

OF

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION

PEKING, CHINA

October 29, 1924.

PREMEDICAL EDUCATION
N. GIST GEE, ADVISOR

PEKING

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Answer to Lee

Dear Sirs:

The enclosed is a copy of the recommendations which are going forward from our office here to our New York office for an appropriation in aid of the science work at Yenching University. This plan has been worked out in cooperation with the President, Dr. Stuart, and the heads of the various science departments of the University. Doubtless this matter will be taken up with you by Mr. Greene of the China Medical Board at an early date.

Very truly yours,

N. Gist Gee

N. Gist Gee.

Board of Trustees of Peking University (Yenching),
c/o Presbyterian Board of Missions,
156 Fifth Avenue,
New York City,
U. S. A.

1064

Miss Alice M. Boring, Head of the Department of Biology, has given me the following estimate for 1925-26:

Biology Department.

Staff

1 Professor	M. 5,000
3 Professors @ M. 2,500	7,500
2 Graduate assistant	750
1 Student assistant @ M. 20 for 9 mos.	180
1 Technician @ M. 20	240
	13,670

Maintenance, supplies, replacements &
new apparatus

1,500

TOTAL ANNUAL BUDGET

M. 15,170

If Dr. J. F. Kessel, who is on the P. U. M. C. budget for 1925-26 is to be the one professor in this department at M. 5,000 then this item may be deducted from the above sum, and this will leave M. 10,170 to be provided. We estimate that the laboratory fees should bring in about M. 350. Deducting this amount, there will be a balance of M. 9,820. Half of this will be M. 4,910 for the first year of the work at Haitien. The second and succeeding years the budget will be M. 9,820 plus the salary of one man of M. 5,000, making M. 14,820. Half of this budget would be M. 7,410.

Dr. S. D. Wilson in consultation with Mr. E. O. Wilson of Yenching University, Chemistry Department, has furnished me the following budget for 1925-26.

Chemistry Department.

Staff			
2 Professors @ M. 5,000		M. 10,000	
1 " @ M. 2,500		2,500	
1 " @ M. 2,000		2,000	
2 " @ M. 1,500		3,000	
3 Assistants @ M. 600		1,800	
3 Storeroom & laboratory men			
1 m. 8; 1 M. 12; 1 M. 18		456	
			19,756
Maintenance, supplies, replacements and new apparatus 200 @ M. 30			6,000
			M. 25,756
Less laboratory fees			1,000
TOTAL ANNUAL BUDGET -----			M. 24,756

Dr. S. D. Wilson, who is also on the P. U. M. C. budget for 1925-26, is to be one of the professors at M. 5,000 for the year, 1925-26. The actual outlay after deducting the income from laboratory fees will be M. 19,756. Half of this will be M. 9,878. After this first year at Haitien Dr. Wilson's salary will go regularly to the Yenching University Chemistry budget so this will make M. 24,756 the sum needed to meet the budget for these years, and half of this will be M. 12,378.

We have estimated the income from laboratory fees in Chemistry as an average of M. 5,000 per student, and the number of students as 200.

We would call attention to the fact that the above budget covers not only the college courses in Chemistry but also those in the special departments of Agriculture, Home Economics and Industry. This being the case, if there is any addition to the above budget due to the enlargement of these departments, we feel that this should be borne by the University alone.

We would call attention to the fact that the above budget covers not only the college courses in Chemistry but also those in the special departments of Agriculture, Home Economics and Industry. This being the case, if there is any addition to the above budget due to the enlargement of these departments, we feel that this should be borne by the University alone.

We have estimated the income from laboratory fees in Chemistry as an average of \$5.00 per student, and the number of students as 200.

Dr. E. D. Wilson, who is also on the E. D. O. budget for 1933-34, is to be one of the professors at \$5,000 for the year, 1933-34. The actual salary after deducting the income from laboratory fees will be \$19,750. Half of this will be \$9,875. After this first year at Hattien Dr. Wilson's salary will go regularly to the Yenching University Chemistry budget so this will make \$24,750 the sum needed to meet the budget for these years, and half of this will be \$12,375.

TOTAL BUDGET

less laboratory fees

\$24,750

\$1,000

\$24,750

Maintenance, supplies, reagents and new apparatus \$200

\$19,750

\$452

1 M. 8: 1 M. 12; 1 M. 18
3 Storeroom & laboratory men
3 Assistant M. 800
2 M. 1,500
1 M. 2,000
1 M. 2,500
2 Professors M. 5,000

1,800
2,000
2,000
2,500
2,500
M. 10,000

Chemistry Department

Dr. E. D. Wilson in consultation with Mr. E. O. Wilson of Yenching University, Chemistry Department, has formulated the following budget for 1933-34.

Mr. C. H. Corbett has given me the following estimate of the
Physics budget for 1925-26.

Physics Department.

Staff

2 Professors @ M. 5,000	M. 10,000
2 " @ M. 2,000	4,000
2 Assistants @ M. 750	1,500
3 Student " @ M. 20 for 9 mos.	540
3 Technicians @ 15	540
	<u>16,580</u>

x Shop

Wages - 1 mechanic @ M. 32 per mo.)
1 carpenter @ M. 18 " ")M. 900
Supplies M. 25 ")

Supplies @ M. 50 for 9 mos.	M. 450)
Replacements	M. 250)
New apparatus	<u>1250)</u>

1,950

18,530

Less laboratory fees	<u>600</u>
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TOTAL ANNUAL BUDGET

M. 17,930

Laboratory fees in this department are estimated at M. 4.00 per student with about 150 students, making the income from these sources M. 600. Deducting this sum would leave M. 17,930 as the amount to be provided to meet the Physics Department budget for 1925-26. Half of this sum would be M. 8,965. x After the installation of the shop, Mr. Corbett feels that it could be made self-supporting by charging for the work turned out in the shop, so we are not entering this item in the total budget at all.

Mr. C. H. Gorbett has given us the following estimate of the Physics Budget for 1923-24.

Physics Department.

Staff	
3 Professors @ M. 5,000	M. 15,000
2 " " @ M. 3,000	M. 6,000
2 Assistants @ M. 1,500	M. 3,000
3 Student " @ M. 20 for 2 mos.	M. 120
3 Technicians @ M. 15	M. 45
	<u>M. 24,120</u>

x Shop

Wages - 1 Mechanic @ M. 32 per mo. (M. 960)
 1 Carpenter @ M. 18 " (M. 540)
 Supplies @ M. 25 " (M. 250)

Supplies @ M. 50 for 2 mos. (M. 1,000)
 Replacements (M. 250)
 New apparatus (M. 1,250)

M. 1,950

M. 18,550

M. 600

Less Laboratory fees

M. 17,950

TOTAL ANNUAL BUDGET

Laboratory fees in this department are estimated at M. 4.00 per student with about 150 students, making the income from these sources M. 600. Deducting this sum would leave M. 17,950 as the amount to be provided to meet the Physics Department budget for 1923-24. Half of this sum would be M. 8,975. x After the installation of the shop, Mr. Gorbett feels that it could be made self-supporting by charging for the work turned out in the shop, so we are not entering this item in the total budget at all.

In view of the above facts, I recommend that we make the following grants to Yenching University under the following conditions: That Yenching University will provide sums equal to those provided by the China Medical Board for the purposes indicated. In case the expenditure is less than the sums provided that it be agreed that each party to the agreement bear 50% of the actual expenditure. Should the expenditure be more than the estimated amounts the China Medical Board does not agree to assume any portion of that expenditure.

Budget for 1925-26.

	China Medical Board	Yenching University	Total
Biology	M. 4,910	M. 4,910	M. 9,820
Chemistry	M. 9,878	M. 9,878	M. 19,756
Physics	M. 8,965	M. 8,965	<u>M. 17,930</u>
			M. 47,506

Budget for 1926-27. 1927-28. 1928-29. 1929-30.

	China Medical Board	Yenching University	Total
Biology	M. 7,410	M. 7,410	M. 14,820
Chemistry	12,378	12,378	24,756
Physics	8,965	8,965	17,930

Summary of Totals.

	China Medical Board	Yenching University	Total
1925-26	23,753	23,753	47,506
1926-27	28,753	28,753	57,506
1927-28	28,753	28,753	57,506
1928-29	28,753	28,753	57,506
1929-30	<u>28,753</u>	<u>28,753</u>	<u>57,506</u>
	138,765	138,765	M. 277,530

PEKING

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CMB

January 17, 1925

Mr Roger S. Greene
China Medical Board
61 Broadway
New York City

My dear Mr Greene:

At a meeting of the Trustees of Peking University recently held, the statement was presented of the proposed budget for the Science Department as forwarded to us by President J. Leighton Stuart and Mr N. Gist Gee of the China Medical Board. The action of the Trustees was as follows:

T-1806 VOTED that the Trustees of Peking University in accordance with the plans prepared by President Stuart and Mr. M. Gist Gee of the China Medical Board hereby make application to the China Medical Board of the Rockefeller Foundation for aid to the Biology, Chemistry, and Physics Departments of the University in the following amounts for the years indicated beginning July 1, 1925:

	Biology	Chemistry	Physics	Total
1925-26	M. 4,910	M. 8,965	M. 8,965	M. 23,753
1925-26	M. 4,910	M. 8,965	M. 8,965	M. 23,753
1926-27	M. 7,410	M. 12,378	M. 8,965	M. 28,753
1927-28	M. 7,410	M. 12,378	M. 8,965	M. 28,753
1928-29	M. 7,410	M. 12,378	M. 8,965	M. 28,753
1929-30	M. 7,410	M. 12,378	M. 8,965	M. 28,753

it being understood that the University will provide equal sums for these purposes and that in case it furnishes less the China Medical Board will furnish amounts equivalent to those provided by the University, these funds to be available for staff, foreign or Chinese, current expenses or other expenditures on the part of the departments.

Mr Roger S. Greene

-2-

T-1807 VOTED that the Trustees express their hearty appreciation of the cooperation already shown by the China Medical Board in the plans for housing, staffing, and equipping these departments and note with pleasure the expectation that, in addition to the consideration of the budgets referred to above, Dr. Stanley Wilson, Mr. Leslie Severinghaus, and a member of the Biology Department will be carried by the China Medical Board's own budget for 1925-26 while serving in the University.

I think that no further word beyond this action need be added to convey to you the appreciation of the Trustees of Peking University for this grant. We regard with very great satisfaction the two fine Science Buildings which are under roof, and it is our earnest hope that with the cooperation of the China Medical Board we may maintain in the University the highest standards of scientific preparation for students in Science and medical work, together with the development of those qualities of character which has been the goal of the Universities endeavor.

If there are inquiries at any point in regard to the action of the Trustees I shall be most happy to answer them.

With cordial regards,

Most sincerely,

1073

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

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OF

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61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

PEKING

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WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

January
27
1925

Dear Dr. North:

I thank you very much for your letter of January 24th covering copy of Miss Boring's letter describing the work to be done. I have had our most recent applications for biological service investigated and I find the names of two persons who sound possible. Last year when we were helping Tsing Hua College to secure a visiting professor in biology, Dr. Samuel R. Detwiler who as you probably know was at one time a member of the staff of the Peking Union Medical College in the department of anatomy, and who is now at Harvard, wrote me as follows:

There is a graduate student in this department who takes his degree next June. He is interested in going to China in Biology for several years. He is a first grade man. I spoke of the present proposition to him, but he wisely says that he shall not stop until he receives his degree.

As I understand it, the position requires a man of reputation. Such a man we lack here who might be interested in the position. I might say, however, that the man I referred to above, Mr. Hopkins, is an excellent man to keep in view for possibilities coming up after another year. He is a capable student and is serving here now as Assistant Instructor. I hope that when he finally takes his degree, we may strike another possibility of going to China, for he is anxious to go and I have told

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Dr. Eric M. North

- 2 -

January 27, 1925

him that I would do all I can for him.

This would seem to indicate that Mr. Hopkins is just about ready for service and as he is interested in China he might be available. If you wish to write Dr. Detwiler about him I am sure he will be glad to give you full information.

In 1923 when Dr. Stanley Wilson was here he encountered a man at the University of Wisconsin, Mr. W. A. Kenyon then assistant in biology, who he thought might be available for certain other work that the Board had in mind at that time. Mr. Wilson wrote about Mr. Kenyon as follows:

W. A. Kenyon

27 years old, married, no children

B. A. Milton College 1919

M. A. University of Wis. 1922

Ph.D. Expects to take this 1924, Univ. of Wis.

Taught in High School, Haywood Wis. 1919-1920

Associate Professor Biology, Milton College 1920-1921

Has done considerable collecting and preparation of material for use in laboratories. Is especially interested in some problems connected with the digestive processes of fish. Has this year an appropriation from the Bureau of Fisheries, U. S. Department of Agriculture for the study of these problems.

Mr. Kenyon is a very quiet and serious young man and his instructors tell me that he usually does more than they expect from him. Of course he is not nearly as well suited to the work as Young would be, since he lacks experience and special interest in systematic biology. Mr. Kenyon is a Baptist. Further information in regard to Mr. Kenyon could be obtained from Prof. Arthur S. Pearse of the Department of Zoology, University of Wisconsin.

This man would not seem to be as hopeful a candidate as Mr. Hopkins, as you will note that he lacks experience and special interest in systematic biology.

Mr. Greene is of the opinion that if you could secure Dr. Paul B. Sears he would doubtless be able to fill the position satisfactorily.

Dr. Eric M. North,
150 Fifth Avenue,
New York City.

Very sincerely yours,

Thurgood L. Egan
Assistant Secretary

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GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

EDWIN R. EMBREE
SECRETARY
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ASSISTANT SECRETARY

CHINA MEDICAL BOARD

OF

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61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR.
WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

January 28, 1925

Dear Dr. North:

I have your letter of January 22 in regard to men whom you are considering for a position in biology at Peking University. I happen to have had a letter from Mr. Roy C. Tasker of DePauw University, who seems to have had excellent preparation. If the reports about him from his senior colleagues are as good as his record looks on paper, the University should be fortunate to secure his services.

I should think that Professor Paul B. Sears of the University of Nebraska ought to be well qualified, but he evidently has already a good position in this country, being included in "American Men of Science", and I cannot help wondering whether he would consider a position at the salary of Mex. 1,680 which I take it is your allowance for a single man.

With reference to the statement in Dr. Paul Anderson's letter as to opportunities for research at Peking, I do not remember very clearly my conversation with Dr. Anderson on this subject. If he had gone out at the time originally proposed he would probably have had some opportunity for research in physical chemistry at the Peking Union Medical College, but of course I cannot speak in regard to Peking University. Dr. Wilson, however, should know what the possibilities will be in this line, as he is to be the head of the department of chemistry. Possibly Mr. Corbett was speaking rather of the limitations on research in physics. I find that it is usually

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EDWIN R. JENNERS
SECRETARY
MARCOY K. BOGGS
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

CHINA MEDICAL BOARD

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION

31 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

JOHN C. ANDERSON, JR.
EDWIN R. JENNERS
MARCOY K. BOGGS
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

JOHN C. ANDERSON, JR.
EDWIN R. JENNERS
MARCOY K. BOGGS
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

JOHN C. ANDERSON, JR.
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MARCOY K. BOGGS
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

JOHN C. ANDERSON, JR.
EDWIN R. JENNERS
MARCOY K. BOGGS
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

January 28, 1935

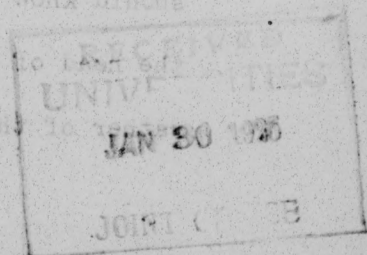
Dear Mr. Anderson:

I have your letter of January 28 in regard to the position of
physician in the department of physiology at Peking University. I
am sure that the position is a very important one and that the
person who fills it will be a great asset to the university.
I am sure that the position is a very important one and that the
person who fills it will be a great asset to the university.
I am sure that the position is a very important one and that the
person who fills it will be a great asset to the university.

I should like to see Professor Paul B. Sears of the University of
Chicago. He is a very qualified man and he is already a good
physician in this country. He is included in "American Men of Science", and
I am sure that he would be a great asset to the university.
I am sure that the position is a very important one and that the
person who fills it will be a great asset to the university.

With reference to the statement in Dr. Paul Anderson's letter as
to opportunities for research at Peking, I do not remember very clearly my
conversation with Dr. Anderson on this subject. It is not clear out at the
time originally proposed he would probably have had some opportunity for
research in physical chemistry at the Peking Union Medical College, but of
course I cannot speak in regard to Peking University. Dr. Wilson, however,

should know what the possibilities will be in this line, as he is to be
in the department of chemistry. Possibly Dr. Corbett was speaking
of the limitations on research in physics. I find that it is usually



Dr. Eric M. North,
January 28, 1925

2

more difficult for physicists than for chemists or biologists to carry
on research with the limited facilities which the ordinary small college
in this country, with which perhaps Peking University may be compared, has.

Yours sincerely,

Roger S. Greene
Director

Dr. Eric M. North,
Peking University,
150 Fifth Avenue,
New York City.

RSQ:KR

1078

RECEIVED
UNIVERSITIES
JAN 30 1926
JOINT OFFICE

1079

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN AND GENERAL DIRECTOR
ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR

EDWIN R. EMBREE
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MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

CHINA MEDICAL BOARD

OF

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61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

TRANSFER

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FRANCIS W. PEABODY

JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR.
WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

January 29, 1925

Dear Dr. North:

Referring to your letter of January 17 making application for a grant in aid of the work in bio-chemistry and physics at Peking University for five years beginning July 1, 1925, I received in November a report from Mr. Gee on this subject recommending a grant on the terms stated in your letter. In Mr. Gee's report, however, there was reference to certain other proposals regarding equipment for the science departments which were not entirely clear to me, though I presume they referred to the plan for the sale of certain parts of the premedical equipment of the Peking Union Medical College to Peking University. There was also a question of whether some additional amount would be required for the plan of co-operation in preparation of nurses.

As it seemed to me desirable that everything should be considered at the same time I wrote to Mr. Gee on December 1 asking him to clear up these points. I presume we may expect an answer from him within a few weeks and if that answer makes the matter perfectly clear we shall be able to take up the application at the next meeting of the China Medical Board, which is to be held on April 9. The amount involved exceeds the limits within which the Executive Committee is authorized to make appropriations and I am afraid, therefore, that the delay is inevitable. If it is necessary for you to know earlier what you can depend upon for the year

JOHN H. BAKER
SECRETARY
ALFRED E. BOSTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

CHINA MEDICAL BOARD

THE BOARD OF MEDICAL EDUCATION

NEW YORK

JOHN H. BAKER
SECRETARY
ALFRED E. BOSTON
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JOHN H. BAKER
SECRETARY
ALFRED E. BOSTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

January 20, 1926

Dear Sir:

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of January 17, 1926, regarding the application for a license to practice medicine in the State of New York.

The Board of Medical Education has considered your application and the report of the examining committee.

It is the unanimous decision of the Board that you are not qualified to practice medicine in the State of New York at this time.

The reasons for this decision are as follows: (1) Your examination in the subject of anatomy was not satisfactory.

(2) Your examination in the subject of physiology was not satisfactory.

(3) Your examination in the subject of pathology was not satisfactory.

(4) Your examination in the subject of therapeutics was not satisfactory.

(5) Your examination in the subject of medical jurisprudence was not satisfactory.

(6) Your examination in the subject of medical ethics was not satisfactory.

(7) Your examination in the subject of medical history was not satisfactory.

It is recommended that you should re-examine in the subjects mentioned above.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours very truly,
John H. Baker,
Secretary.

Very truly yours,
Alfred E. Boston,
Assistant Secretary.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours very truly,
John H. Baker,
Secretary.

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Alfred E. Boston,
Assistant Secretary.

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Yours very truly,
John H. Baker,
Secretary.

Very truly yours,
Alfred E. Boston,
Assistant Secretary.

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Dr. Eric M. North,
January 29, 1925

2

1925-26, we can, of course, consider an appropriation for that year alone, but I trust that will not be necessary.

With regard to the statement in your letter that Mr. Leslie Severinghaus will be available for service at Peking University while carried on the College budget, recent letters from Peking indicate that it is by no means certain that Mr. Severinghaus will be available. It would be better, therefore, not to count upon his services.

Yours sincerely,


Director

Dr. Eric M. North,
Peking University,
150 Fifth Avenue,
New York City.

RSG:KR

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1083

ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR
MARJERY K. EGGLESTON
ASSISTANT SECRETARY

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN
NORMA S. THOMPSON
SECRETARY

CHINA MEDICAL BOARD

OF

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION

61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR.
WICKLIFFE ROSE
GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

April 14, 1925.

Dear Dr. North:

I have the honor to inform you that at the meeting of the China Medical Board held on April 9, 1925, the following action was taken:

RESOLVED that the sum of Seventy-nine thousand dollars (\$79,000) be,
C.M.2717 and it is hereby, appropriated, of which so much as may be necessary shall be used to purchase Chinese silver currency to cover one-half of the budget of the SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF PEKING (YENCHING) UNIVERSITY during a period of five years beginning July 1, 1925, on the following conditions:

1. That the total contribution of the China Medical Board shall not exceed Mex. 23,753 for the first year and Mex. 28,753 annually for the succeeding four years.
2. That Peking University will provide an equal amount for the same purpose from other sources up to the sum of Mex. 23,753 for the first year and Mex. 28,753 annually thereafter for the period of this grant.
3. That if additional funds are required for the same purpose, they will be provided in full by the University without aid from the China Medical Board.
4. That payments will be made as follows:

	China Medical Board	Peking University	Total
1925	Mex. 23,753	Mex. 23,753	Mex. 47,506
1926	28,753	28,753	57,506
1927	28,753	28,753	57,506
1928	28,753	28,753	57,506
1929	28,753	28,753	57,506
	Mex.138,765	Mex.138,765	Mex.277,530

This appropriation has been made with the expectation that students from the Premedical School of the Peking Union Medical College will be transferred next autumn to Peking University where they will continue their studies with the probability of entering the Peking Union Medical College later; and that Peking University will continue courses in pre-

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Dr. Eric North

April 14, 1925.

medical sciences for students planning to enter the Peking Union Medical College and other medical schools.

If it is impossible next autumn, as seems at present very likely, for Peking University to move to its new buildings outside of the city, it appears to be probable that arrangements can be made with the Director of the Peking Union Medical College for the use of Lockhart Hall for some part of the premedical work. It is to be understood, however, that should this arrangement be made, the full responsibility for instruction will rest with Peking University.

We shall be glad to make an advance on account of the funds for the first year if you wish to have us do so, such advance subject to adjustment when your financial reports for the year have been received. As soon as you wish to use money for the year 1925-26, inform us and we shall be glad to make an advance in approximately the amount of Mex. 20,000.

Sincerely yours,

Roger P. Greene
Director

Dr. Eric North
Secretary
Peking University
150 Fifth Avenue
New York City

RSG:EAK

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APR 16 1925
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1087

Grant of the China Medical Board.

The Secretary presented the following communication from the China Medical Board:

Dear Dr. North:

April 14, 1925.

I have the honor to inform you that at the meeting of the China Medical Board held on April 9, 1925, the following action was taken:

RESOLVED that the sum of Seventy-nine thousand dollars (\$79,000) be, and it is hereby, appropriated, of which so much as may be necessary shall be used to purchase Chinese silver currency to cover one-half of the budget of the SCIENCE DEPARTMENT OF PEKING (YENCHING) UNIVERSITY during a period of five years beginning July 1, 1925, on the following conditions:

1. That the total contribution of the China Medical Board shall not exceed Mex. 23,753 for the first year and Mex. 28,753 annually for the succeeding four years.
2. That Peking University will provide an equal amount for the same purpose from other sources up to the sum of Mex. 23,753 for the first year and Mex. 28,753 annually thereafter for the period of this grant.
3. That if additional funds are required for the same purpose, they will be provided in full by the University without aid from the China Medical Board.
4. That payments will be made as follows:

April 27, 1925.

	China Medical Board	Peking University	Total
1925	Mex. 23,753	Mex. 23,753	Mex. 47,506
1926	28,753	28,753	57,506
1927	28,753	28,753	57,506
1928	28,753	28,753	57,506
1929	28,753	28,753	57,506
	Mex. 138,765	Mex. 138,765	Mex. 277,530

This appropriation has been made with the expectation that students from the Premedical School of the Peking Union Medical College will be transferred next autumn to Peking University where they will continue their studies with the probability of entering the Peking Union Medical College later; and that Peking University will continue courses in premedical sciences for students planning to enter the Peking Union Medical College and other medical schools.

If it is impossible next autumn, as seems at present very likely, for Peking University to move to its new buildings outside of the city, it appears to be probable that arrangements can be made with the Director of the Peking Union Medical College for the use of Lockhart Hall for some part of the premedical work. It is to be understood, however, that should this arrangement be made, the full responsibility for instruction will rest with Peking University.

We shall be glad to make an advance on account of the funds for the first year if you wish to have us do so, such advance subject to adjustment when your financial reports for the year have been received. As soon as you wish to use money for the year 1925-26, inform us and we shall be glad to make an advance in approximately the amount of Mex. 20,000.

Sincerely yours,

(Signed) ROGER S. GREENE
Director

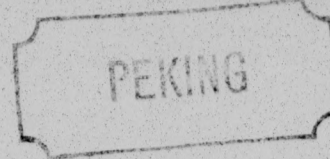
Note was taken that this action had been reported informally at the meeting of the Board of Trustees, on April 9, 1925.

F-1861 VOTED to authorize the Secretary to express formally the appreciation of the Trustees for this action of the China Medical Board.

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN
NORMA S. THOMPSON
SECRETARY

ROGER S. GREENE
DIRECTOR
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
OF
THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION
61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK



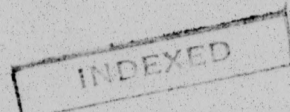
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WILLIAM H. WELCH



January 7, 1926 **TRANSFER**

My dear Dr. North:

In confirmation of our telephone conversation a day or two ago, the following is my understanding of the situation in regard to Mr. Ma Kiam's financial relations with Yenching University:

Mr. Ma has been a member of the premedical staff of the Peking Union Medical College and has earned a furlough from the college. It was arranged between the Peking Union Medical College and Yenching University that Mr. Ma should serve Yenching during the current year and take his furlough in 1926-27, the funds for 1926-27 to be held by the Peking Union Medical College and paid over then including both necessary traveling expenses and salary. Later by arrangement, I understand, between Mr. Ma and Yenching, in which the Peking Union Medical College did not participate it was agreed that Mr. Ma should take his furlough as originally planned during the year 1925-26. The Peking Union Medical College thereupon agreed to pay his salary and travel. Later the officers of Yenching University in China asked the Peking Union Medical College to provide a substitute for Mr. Ma during the current year. This was refused on the grounds that our responsibility was simply to provide Mr. Ma with his furlough and that when the agreement between Mr. Ma and Yenching was changed so that he should have his furlough in 1925-26 instead of 1926-27, we were not concerned therewith. Mr. Ma informs me that he was told by the officials of Yenching several times that he was entitled

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Dr. Eric North
January 7, 1926

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to salary from Yenching during the current year. He at first declined this but on leaving China accepted an amount of approximately Mex. 400, and later here at President Stuart's urging he accepted a further amount of \$220.

I have had no definite word from Peking as to the opinions of our officers concerning Mr. Ma's eligibility for salary from Yenching University but certain papers that have come to me seem to imply that they consider Mr. Ma not to be entitled to any funds from Yenching University. My view would be in accordance with this. It seems to me that during the current year Mr. Ma's finances are our responsibility and that the funds available in the budget of Yenching University should be used to pay Mr. Ma's substitute. We have acted on that assumption in providing Mr. Ma with salary and in recently securing authorization from the Executive Committee of the China Medical Board for a supplementary fellowship of \$1,000. Mr. Ma is in full concurrence with this standpoint. He would like, therefore, to return to you the \$220 and the equivalent in the present rate of exchange of approximately Mex. 400, the total of his receipts from Yenching University during the current year. This will be subject to a later adjustment if President Stuart or others in China do not consider this an acceptable arrangement. Mr. Ma, no doubt, will be writing you before long in this matter. This letter is to serve as our understanding of the situation.

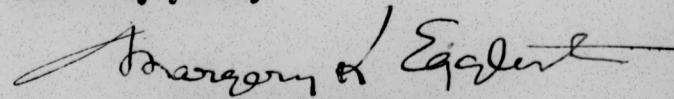
With kindest regards and best wishes for the coming year,

I am

Dr. Eric M. North
150 Fifth Avenue
New York City

MKE:EOB

Sincerely yours,



Executive Secretary

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OF

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61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

PEKING

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GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

TRANSFER

INDEXED

April
13
1926

Dear Dr. North:

I have been talking over with Dr. Houghton and also with Mr. Severinghaus Mr. T. Y. Chen's problems. Mr. Severinghaus, whose judgment is likely to be conservative, considers Mr. Chen is likely to become one of the leading biologists in China. He is taking a good deal of interest in Mr. Chen's plans and says he has embarked on a piece of research which he ought to have an opportunity to finish here and a return to China now would interfere with some very promising work.

However, as I told you before, the China Medical Board is not inclined to grant two year fellowships. Our funds for fellowships are limited and the general view is that they can be better expended in providing one year fellowships for a larger number of persons than two year fellowships for a more restricted group. Also, it is true that after a year in the United States a student might be able to make some other connections. Mr. Chen tells me that he has tried to secure a Tsing Hua College scholarship but was too late. Columbia University I know has a very limited number of fellowships. We have applicants for renewals from practically all of our fellowship holders, at least in the group engaged in premedical science this year. Our funds would not permit our providing renewals for all and if we provide for a few only I think our situation would be embarrassing. All these men have done good work and could well benefit by

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Dr. Eric North

- 2 -

April 13, 1926

another year. Mr. Chen tells me that Yenching is not expecting him to return in the year 1926-27 and has not made provision for a position during that year. From this I suppose that probably Yenching had in mind his remaining in the United States for a second year. Could the college perhaps make some sort of provision for him? Mr. Severinghaus I am sure will be delighted to talk to you about his work.

Sincerely yours,

Harvey A. Egner
Executive Secretary

Dr. Eric North
150 Fifth Avenue
New York City

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61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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GEORGE E. VINCENT
WILLIAM H. WELCH

TRANSFER

June
9
1926

My dear Dr. North:

A cable has just been received from Peking recommending a fellowship in the amount of \$750 American gold for Mr. T. Y. Chen, adding the information that Peking University will provide \$500 for the same purpose. I am therefore taking the matter up with our Executive Committee at its next meeting to secure funds for this purpose.

Sincerely yours,

Margery K. Eggleston
Executive Secretary

Dr. Eric North
150 Fifth Avenue
New York City

MKE:DB

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ROGER A. GREENE
DIRECTOR
HARRISON & HARRISON
HARRISON & HARRISON

CHINA MEDICAL BOARD

THE ASSOCIATION FOR THE

IN CHINA, NEW YORK

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CHINA MEDICAL BOARD

OF

THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION

61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

PEKING

TRANSFER

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WILLIAM H. WELCH

INDEXED

June
25
1926

Dear Dr. North:

I have great pleasure in informing you that at a meeting of the Executive Committee of the China Medical Board held June 23rd the following actions were taken:

RESOLVED that, subject to the approval of the Rockefeller Foundation, the General Director be, and he is hereby, authorized to donate to YENCHING UNIVERSITY for the use of its SCIENCE DEPARTMENTS equipment valued at Mex. 23,622.54 previously purchased for the premedical school of the Peking Union Medical College, with the understanding that Yenching University shall provide new funds of an equal amount for the same purpose.

RESOLVED that, subject to the approval of the Rockefeller Foundation, the General Director be, and he is hereby, authorized to sell to Yenching University for the use of its SCIENCE DEPARTMENTS equipment valued at approximately Mex. 152 previously purchased for the premedical school of the Peking Union Medical College.

The Executive Committee of the Rockefeller Foundation has approved this action of the Executive Committee of the China Medical Board. The phrase in the first resolution requiring Yenching University to secure "new funds of an equal amount" means that Yenching must provide Mex. 23,266.54 for equipment of the science departments, such funds being in addition to the China Medical Board's grant of money for the science building and of equipment as indicated above and also in addition to the sum of Mex. 150,000

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Dr. Eric North

- 2 -

June 25, 1926

provided by Yenching for the science building to meet the China Medical Board's original appropriation. Probably you have already been seeking funds for this purpose. As soon as we learn that your funds are in hand we shall be happy to turn over the material involved in the first resolution and to sell that involved in the second.

Sincerely yours,

Margery A. Eggen
Executive Secretary

Dr. Eric North
150 Fifth Avenue
New York City

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June 26, 1926

Facilities for the purpose of the University of Chicago

and the University of Chicago Press

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PEKING UNIVERSITY

July 19, 1926.

MEMORANDUM TO MR. JAMES H. LEWIS AND DR. HENRY W. LUCE

A letter from President Stuart contains the following paragraph to which I wish to direct your attention;

"P.U.M.C. Will you call the attention of Luce, Lewis and others to the importance of guarding against careless statements in newspaper publicity about the relationship of this institution to our own. Roger Greene has sent me a clipping from a Rochester paper telling of my new connection with one of the churches there and describing the P.U.M.C. as a kind of annex to the great University. To anyone who knows the relative size of plants and budgets this is rather annoying and can become irritating."

E. M. NORTH

Em N

EMN/L

HENRY S. HOUGHTON, M.D.
DIRECTOR

GEORGE E. VINCENT
CHAIRMAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

China Med. Bd.
MARGERY K. EGGLESTON
SECRETARY

PEKING UNION MEDICAL COLLEGE

61 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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F. H. HAWKINS
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FRANK MASON NORTH
RICHARD M. PEARCE
JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER, JR.

GEORGE E. VINCENT
H. H. WEIR
WILLIAM H. WELCH

September
9
1927

My dear Mr. Luce:

This will acknowledge your note of September 7 addressed to the China Medical Board. You may be interested to learn that in April of this year the work of the China Medical Board was absorbed into the Division of Medical Education of the Rockefeller Foundation, of which Dr. Richard M. Pearce is Director. Mr. Greene was appointed to the post of Vice-President of the Rockefeller Foundation in the Far East.

We have only a few copies left of the pamphlet for which you ask, and it will therefore be impossible to send you more than one. This will be mailed today under a separate cover.

Sincerely yours,

Margery K. Eggleston
Secretary

Mr. H. W. Luce
Peking University
150 Fifth Avenue
New York, New York

MKE:W

1102

HIGHER EDUCATION IN CHINA

Statement by Roger S. Greene

(The following is a copy of a letter written by Mr. Roger S. Greene in Peking, Sept. 6, 1919, to Mr. George T. Scott in response to the latter's request for a statement of Mr. Greene's views in writing)

Referring to our conversation of this morning, I venture to give you herewith, in accordance with your request, a brief statement of my ideas regarding the most appropriate role to be played by the missionary societies in higher education in China.

As a result of our experience in starting the Peking Union Medical College, I have been very much impressed with the fact that the middle schools and colleges of China are very much in need of further support in staff, buildings, and equipment, to enable them to attain a satisfactory standard.

The middle schools and junior colleges alone need more money than is being spent on the middle schools and universities together conducted by the missionary societies at the present time. Such institutions can, as experience in the United States has demonstrated, be very efficiently conducted on a religious basis as strictly parts of the missionary propaganda in China.

With the more advanced courses, which are of the nature of professional preparation, the question is not so clear. Many of the best universities in the United States were originally conducted as distinctively church institutions, with religious tests for the administrative and teaching staffs and rather strict requirements in regard to attendance at religious exercises and Bible classes. In recent times, however, the tendency seems to have been in the direction of a more liberal policy in these regards, so that at the present time there is no great difference in the practice in these respects between the universities founded by religious bodies and those established on a frankly secular basis. There are, perhaps, two reasons for this change. In the first place, there was undoubtedly experienced some difficulty in finding, at a given moment, suitable candidates for the several positions who could pass any strict, religious test. The increasing specialization of recent years tends to make this difficulty greater year by year. In the second place there has undoubtedly been growing up a feeling that an institution of higher learning could not develop satisfactorily without complete intellectual freedom, which includes freedom of conscience on religious subjects. If many of the best Christian families in the United States prefer to send their sons and daughters to universities conducted in this way, relying on the earlier training in the home and in the boarding school to preserve the Christian character of their children in their later studies and in their life thereafter, the question arises whether the same considerations should not apply here in China, where we also wish to give to our Chinese friends the very best that we can in our educational work. It is true that many of the Chinese students do not have the advantage of the Christian background in their family life, but it is a serious question whether this lack can be supplied or whether the attempt should be made to supply it by restricting, in any way, the free growth of higher education. It may be that the need can be filled by more intensive work in the lower

schools and by attention to such features as Y.M.C.A. work and hostels under the direction of sympathetic personalities, who have a religious message to give to the students under their care.

If the conclusions which I have reached are justifiable, what should be the proper policy for the missionary societies to adopt and what results can be expected under a new policy compared with that now followed?

So far as higher education is concerned, it would seem that there should be concentration on the middle schools and on a series of junior colleges, which would prepare students for admission to Government universities and to such institutions as the China Medical Board is establishing for medical education. If these schools are brought up to a proper standard, it seems likely that the men going from them to the Government universities would soon become a conspicuous group, for they should be able to take, every year the leading places in their classes and would gain, to a remarkable degree, the confidence and respect of their teachers. These men would inevitably feel a special loyalty and affection for the institutions and for the churches which had prepared them to take this leading position. Upon graduation from a Government school, they would undoubtedly have the preference for Government appointments and other positions of opportunity and influence in the community. During their university course a special effort might be made by the churches with which they were connected to insure their continued interest in the church and its activities. In my opinion a group of men who had been through this kind of training would form a tremendous asset for the future Christian church in China and would be in a position to do for it far more than men trained in an exclusively religious atmosphere in a school which, for financial reasons, was not able to maintain the high scientific standard demanded for modern professional work in almost every branch.

It would be necessary to add to the system of medical schools and junior colleges a system of schools of education and theological schools. The existing normal schools of China are not adequate to meet the demand, and there seems to be a special opportunity for the graduates of properly equipped normal schools, who will be wanted both in mission institutions and in Chinese Government and private schools. The Government normal schools, while we hope they will be efficient in many respects, will probably not turn out the class of teachers that the mission schools want. In the matter of theological training, of course, the Christian church will have to supply its own needs, since the Government will not be interested in that form of education.

The one serious objection which I see to the full acceptance of such a scheme as I have outlined is the fact that there are not at present in China sufficient institutions of higher learning supported by the Government, nor are those institutions which already exist properly equipped and staffed. Nevertheless, judging by what we know of the development of Japan and of the great progress which has already been made in China, it seems likely that within the next ten or twenty years there will be a very marked improvement in the Chinese universities, and they can count upon a degree of financial support which could hardly be expected by a mission university. It may be that during this transition period it would be worth while to develop one real university under missionary control, or, as has been suggested, that one higher department be developed at each college, with the understanding that no other institution would undertake to give advanced work in a department which was already in existence at another mission college, but as we agreed this morning, it will be almost

impossible to prevent the paralleling of advanced courses at a number of institutions so long as they remain under different corporate control.

I have been very much encouraged in recent years by the increased attention which is being devoted to the middle schools in this vicinity by the missionary societies, and it seems to me that this is a tendency which needs to be encouraged, for all of the middle schools in this neighborhood need far more support than they are now getting.

I hope the above will be what you wanted in the way of a statement of my ideas on this subject.

Yours sincerely,

(Signed) Roger S. Greene

P.S. You will note that I distinguish between colleges, which now in China are mainly occupied with work of junior college grade, and universities, devoting themselves to the very expensive professional and other graduate departments. I assume that the missionary societies would not feel justified in spending large sums on the latter type, which must essentially be more secular in their character.

R.S.G.

Letter concerning in China
Roger S. Greene

Higher Education in China
Roger S. Greene

~~W. H. Lee~~

types, which must essentially be more secular in their character. Universities would not feel justified in receiving large sums on the latter and other student departments. I assume that the missionary Protestant universities, devoting themselves to the very expensive professional in China are mainly concerned with work of junior college grade, and

B. S. S.

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TENTATIVE STATEMENT FOR CHINA MEDICAL BOARD
CONCERNING PEKING UNIVERSITY.

During the past year the representatives of Peking University have conferred with the representatives of the China Medical Board both in China and in America concerning the possibility of the Medical Board making an appropriation towards scientific equipment and maintenance.

In December, 1920, Dr. Frank Mason North, Dr. Arthur J. Brown, and Dr. Henry W. Ince, representing the University, conferred informally with Dr. George E. Vincent, Dr. H. S. Houghton, representing the Peking Union Medical College and the China Medical Board. At this conference Dr. Vincent suggested that the China Medical Board desired precise information on certain points before it could take definite action on the Peking University request.

These points as stated by Dr. Vincent are given below, with a brief summary of the available and relevant data desired.

1. The definite policy of the cooperating mission boards as to what universities there should be in Northern China, and the relation of Peking University to the whole educational system and the junior colleges and middle schools to be depended upon as feeders.

(a) The policy of the mission boards as to what universities there should be in North China.

In the seven provinces in Northern China there are at present only two Christian institutions of higher education that are attempting work of the university grade. These are Peking University at Peking, and Shantung Christian University at Tsinan. There is no probability that any other Christian universities will be established in this region. (The mission board.)

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The mission boards which have the largest educational work in Northern China are, in America, the Northern Methodist, the Northern Presbyterian, and the Congregational, called the American Board; in England, the London Missionary Society, and the English Baptists. Four of these societies, the Methodist, Presbyterian, Congregational, and London Missionary Society, are united in the work of all the departments of Peking University; two of them, the Presbyterian and English Baptists, are represented in all the departments of Shantung University.

In addition to these societies there are other missionary organizations which have a smaller share in the work of both institutions. The number of such societies represented in the Medical School of Shantung University reaches a total of nine. In the arts courses at Shantung the Canadian Presbyterian, the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, and Grinnell College (Congregational), the Anglicans, are represented; in the arts courses at Peking, affiliated organizations are the Peking Y.W.C.A. and Wellesley College, Peking Y.M.C.A. (the Princeton Center), Southern Presbyterians and the University of Southern California.

There has been a steady movement towards union and elimination of overlapping institutions in Northern China; four institutions of college grade having been united in the Peking University and three in Shantung University. There has been some discussion as to the advisability of further elimination of competition through a concentration on senior college work in the arts at Peking and in junior college work at Shantung, and in seminary training of college graduates and post-graduate courses in theology at Peking, confining the work at Shantung to the other grades of seminary preparation. There has been no definite agreement on these last two phases, however, and the matter will probably remain as it is at present until and unless the educational commission recommendations should directly alter it.